

RECYCLED GLASS AS BEACH NOURISHMENT MATERIAL: Preliminary Feasibility Study



UPRM CENTER FOR APPLIED OCEAN SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

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Puerto Rico Science, Technology & Research Trust

PROJECT AIMS

This interdisciplinary project aims at **designing, producing, and testing the optimal recycled glass beach grain** to mitigate Puerto Rico's erosion problems, while reducing the amount of solid waste reaching the landfill. Our findings will provide a solid groundwork for the development of engineering infrastructure to provide the island with a **sustainable erosion mitigation alternative** resulting from glass recycling.

MOTIVATION:

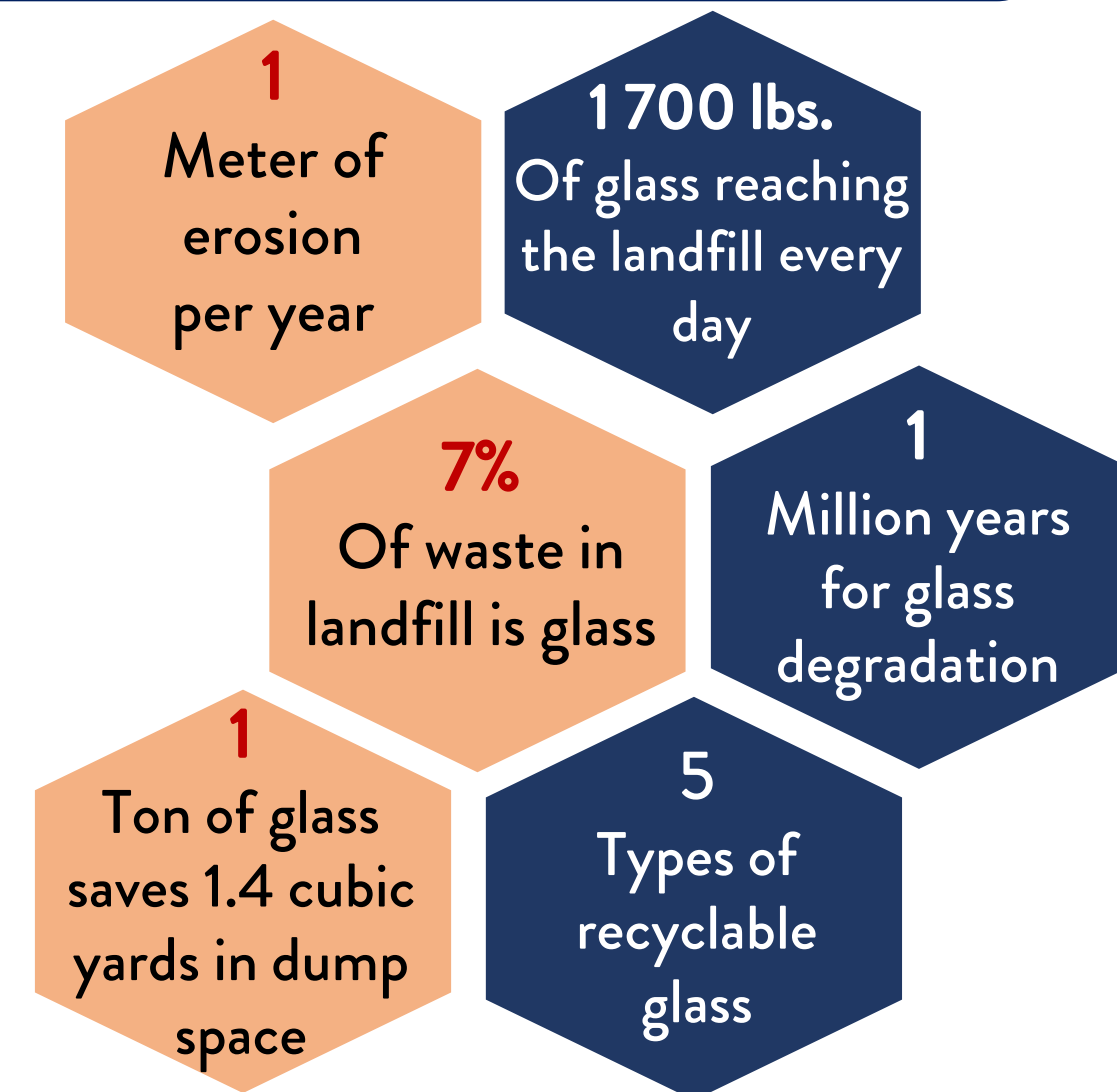
Puerto Rico experiences **severe erosion** problems. This picture was taken near the Villa Cofresí Beach area in Rincón, PR. Current efforts are in place to evaluate the feasibility of a beach nourishment program in the area, yet sand sources to replenish the beach are scarce.



Recycled Glass as Beach Nourishment Material



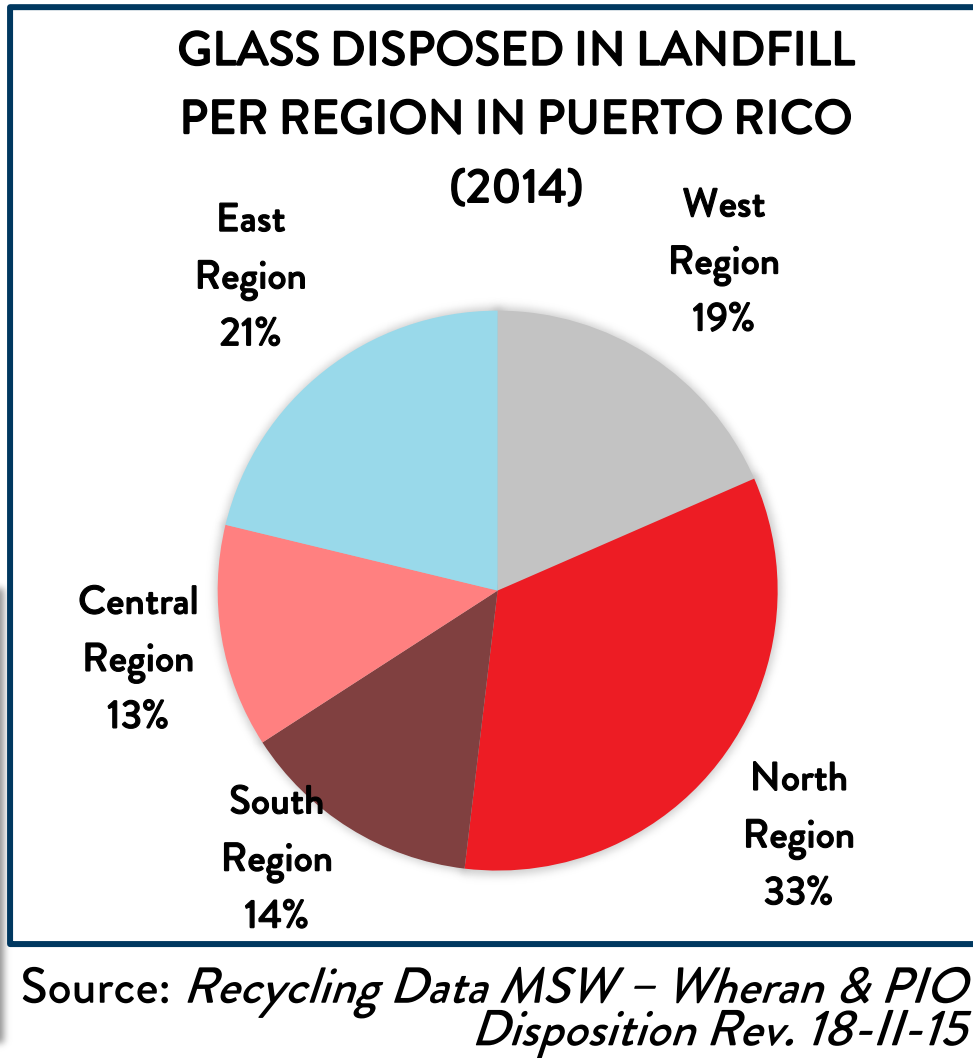
Source: Gabriela Salgado



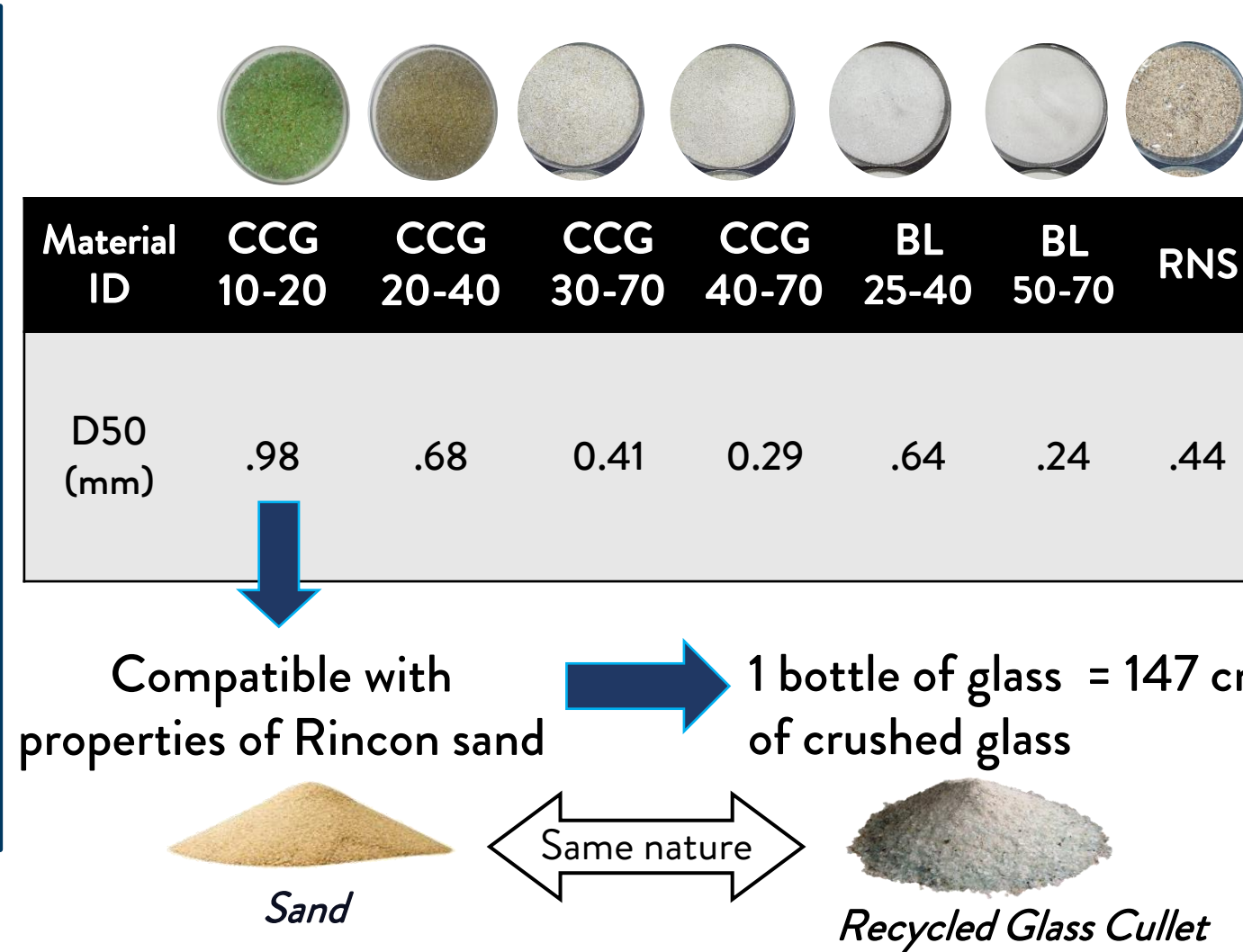
WHY GLASS?

GLASS IN PUERTO RICO:

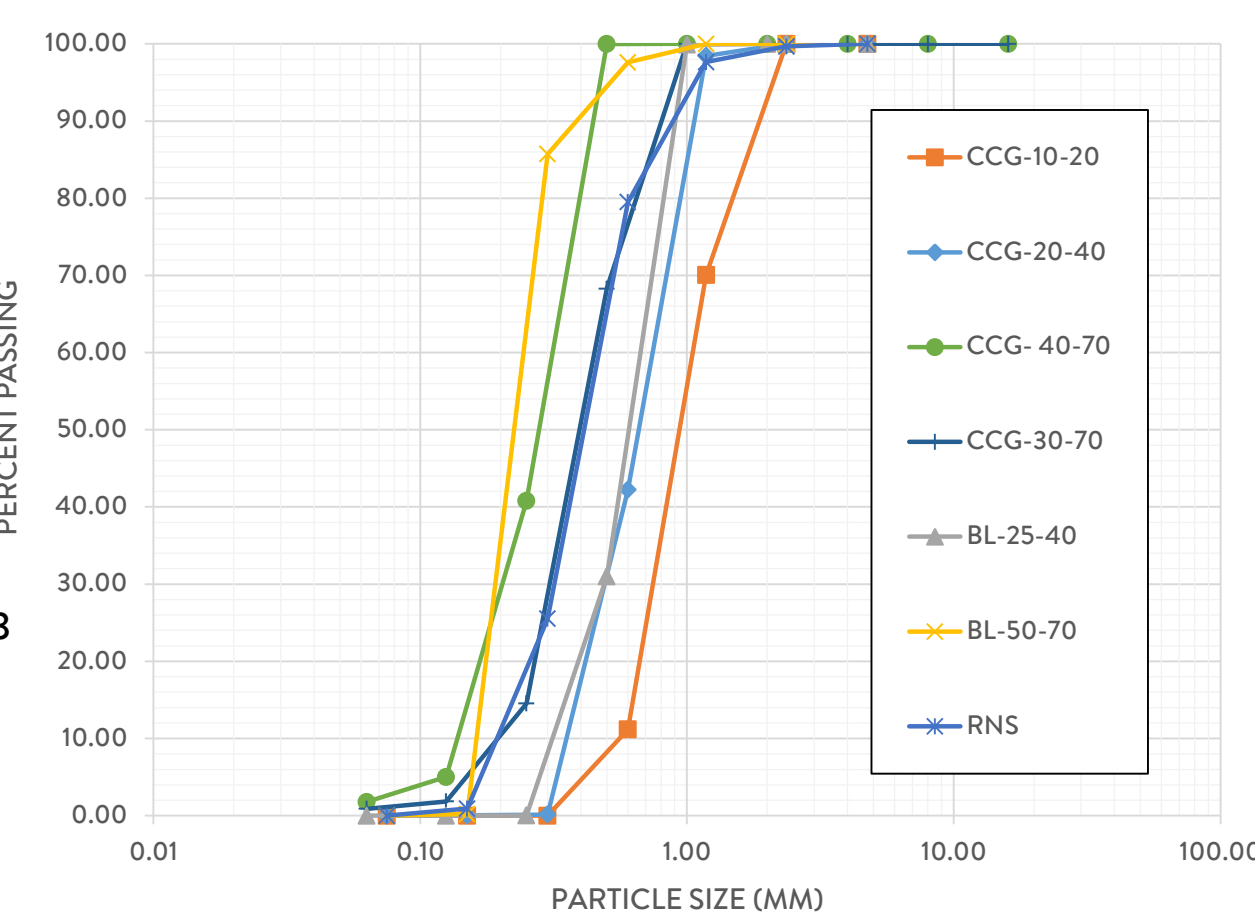
Since 2008, glass on the island is not 100 percent recycled; although, there are a few companies that are dedicated to the production of ornamental blocks or used as aggregate in the asphalt.



Source: Recycling Data MSW – Wheran & PIO Disposition Rev. 18-11-15

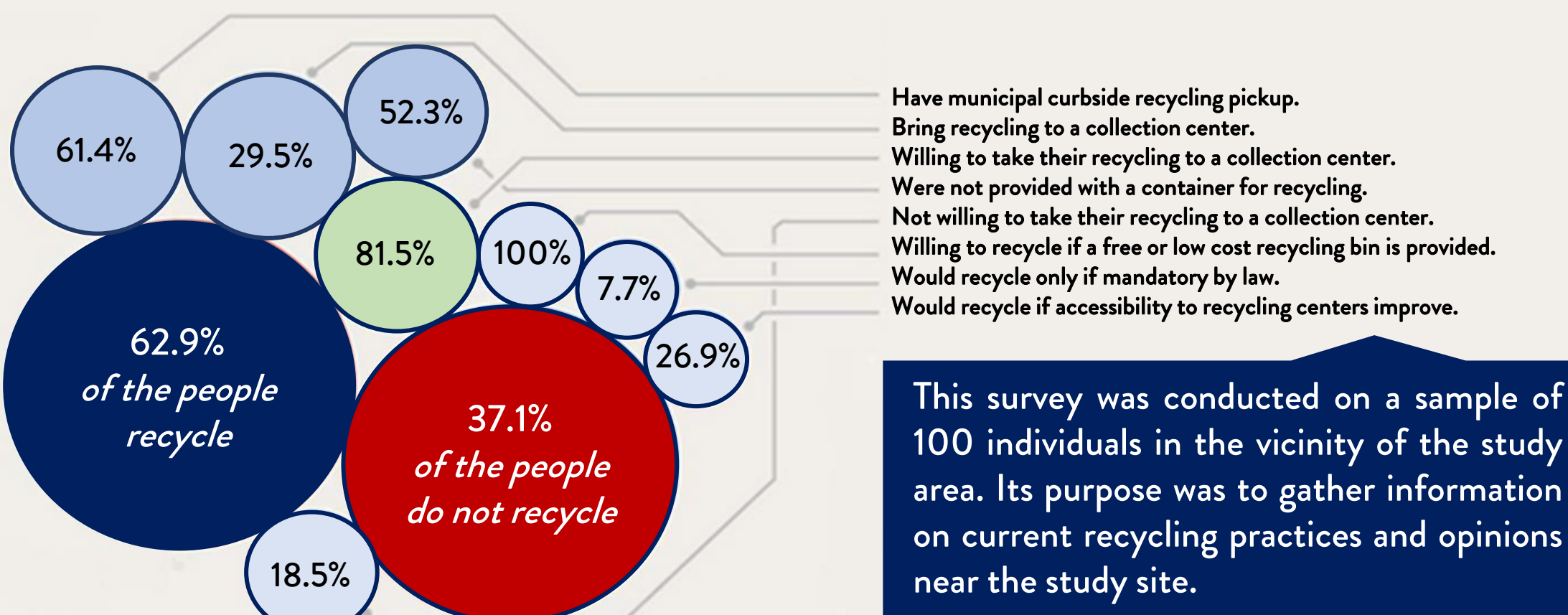


Glass and Sand Grain Size Distribution



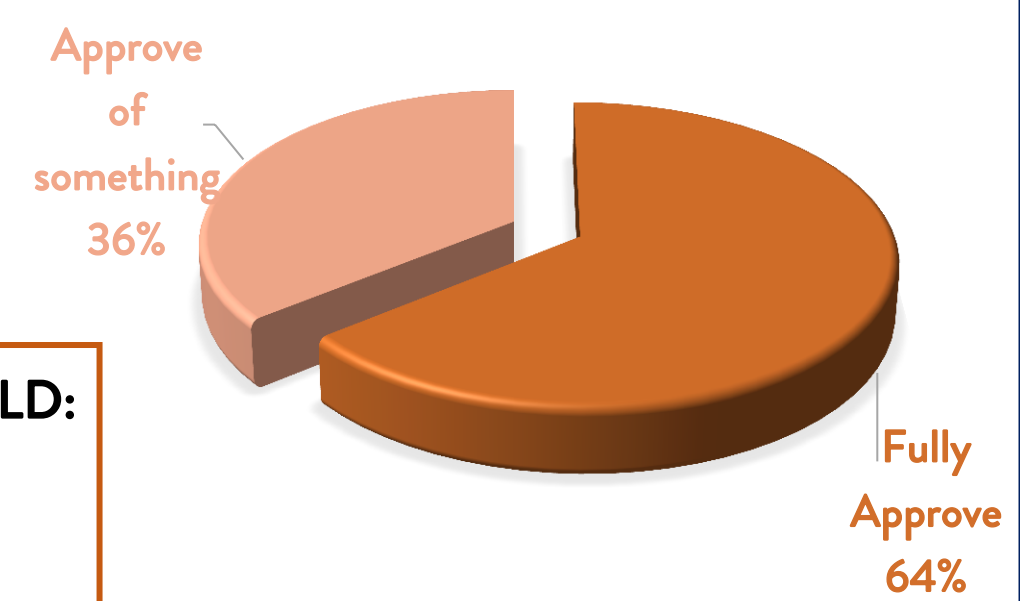
ONGOING WORK

RECYCLING SURVEY IN PUERTO RICO (2017) *



In order to analyze the feasibility of this project the social opinion about this implementation is important, surveys about recycling were conducted to evaluate the recycling potential in the area. However, surveys about the community's approval of using glass as beach nourishment material was conducted; the pie chart shows the results obtained.

PERCENT APPROVAL



GLASS BEACHES AROUND THE WORLD:

- Caribbean island of Curaçao
 - Hilton Hotel on Piscadera Bay
 - Zanzibar Park
- Town of Lake Hood, New Zealand.

SOCIAL FEASIBILITY

EDUCATION & OUTREACH

ECONOMIC FEASIBILITY



GlaRE

What is it?

Glass Recycling for Erosion. Initiative that evaluates the **feasibility** of using recycled glass as a **beach nourishment material** to mitigate erosion problems in Rincon, Puerto Rico. As part of the project, activities will be carried out to **integrate the community** using **outreach presentations**, school visits, **local activities** and **community meetings**, while raising community awareness about glass waste management practices.



FUTURE RESEARCH WORK: An economic analysis will be conducted to compare the cost of using recycled glass, sand or a mixture of both, as nourishment material in the Rincón area. Some facts about this process include:

- To replenish a 36 m berm, **675,736 m³** of sand is needed
- 4.6 billion** of bottles are needed to reach the previous volume
- \$70 - 80 per ton** to complete the process of crushing the glass.



ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS:

- Puerto Rico Science, Technology & Research Trust for supporting this collaborative research project as part of UPRM Center For Applied Ocean Science and Engineering.
- Rubén González, Cay Clean Glass Plant; Francisco García, José L. Perdomo, Francisco Maldonado and Viviana Cesani for their collaboration on the data and analysis process.